

UBIQUITOUS INTERNET @ IIT-CNR

TOWARDS A HUMAN-CENTRIC INTERNET

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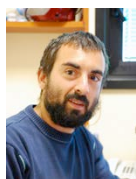


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Technical & Administrative support

Research Personnel (26 People)

Permanent Researchers (14)



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Eleonora Borgia



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UBIQUITOUS INTERNET: VISION



□ Internet is expanding **exponentially** at the **edge** and **beyond**

- ◆ ~8 billion **smartphones** by 2022
- ◆ 5 **IoT devices**/person now, estimated 125 billions by 2030

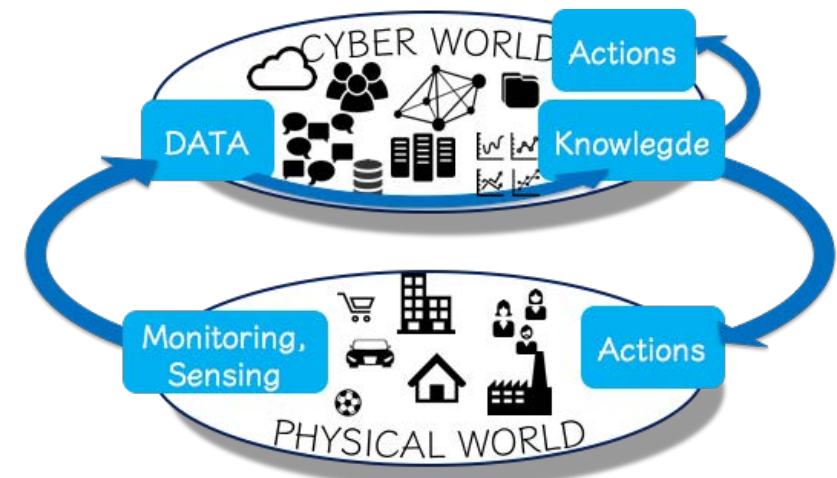
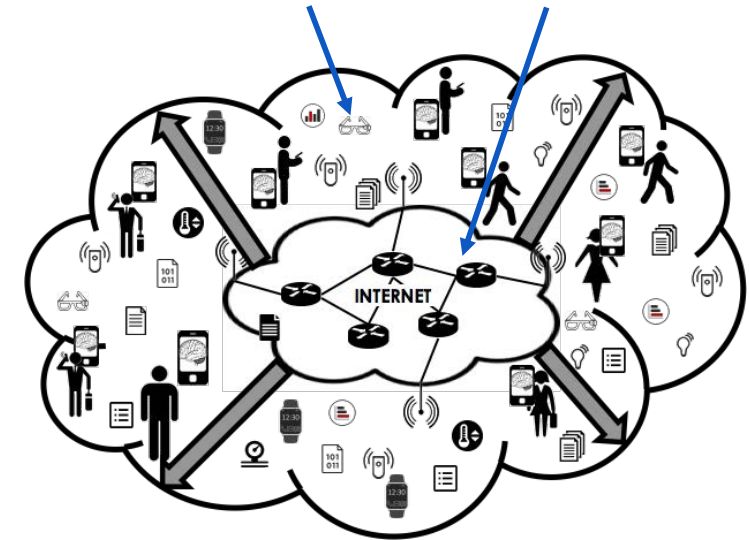
□ “Data gravity” at the edge

- ◆ By 2025, **90 ZB** produced by **IoT devices** alone out of a global datasphere (including data centres) of **175 ZB**

□ Cyber-physical convergence

- ◆ We are embedded in a physical world` saturated by edge devices
- ◆ Whatever we do in the Internet (cyber world) has an impact in the physical world and vice versa

(beyond) edge | core



A DATA & HUMAN-CENTRIC INTERNET



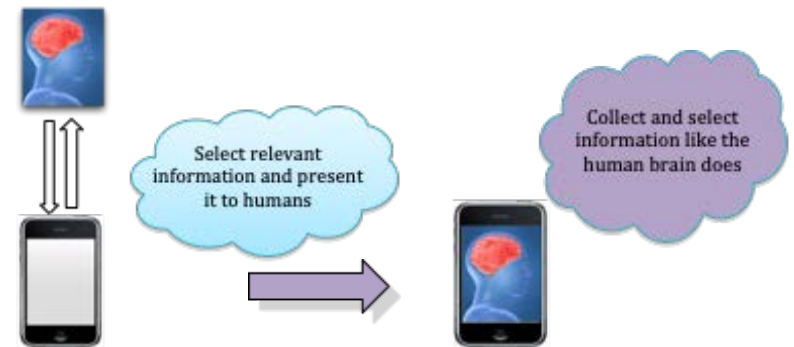
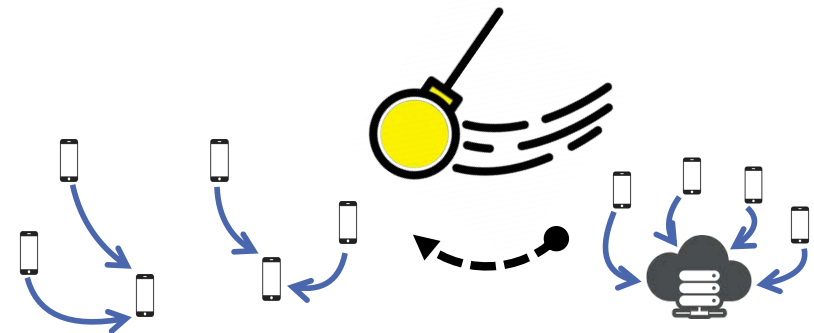
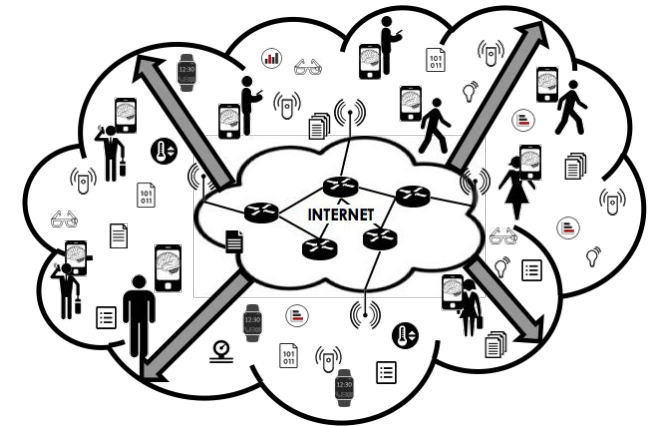
- ❑ Novel ways to see and design the Internet: **data-centric**
 - ◆ Not only communications, but also in-network data management, **analytics**, ...

- ❑ **Edge devices** playing **key roles** in (new) Internet functions
 - ◆ Because of **proximity** with data and real-time requirements
 - ◆ Because of **privacy/ownership** of data
 - ◆ Because of **efficiency** (5G capacity argument)

- ❑ Centralised vs **Distributed** “pendulum” of Internet systems
 - ◆ from cloud systems to edge distributed systems

- ❑ Edge devices most of the time are **personal** devices
 - ◆ “**proxies**” of humans in the cyber world

- ❑ **Ubiquitous Internet** =
Data- & Human-centric Internet at the edge



RESEARCH LINES (FOR MSc THESES AND PHDs)



□ Distributed data analytics (AI) at the edge

- ◆ Federated learning in edge environments
- ◆ Distributed AI on collectives of human personal devices
- ◆ Distributed AI for Industry 4.0 applications

□ Human-centric BigData Analysis in Online Social Networks

- ◆ Data-driven characterisation of human personal social networks in OSNs
- ◆ Interplay between human social structures and OSN phenomena (*Information diffusion, Echo chambers, Bias in information*)

□ Data-centric services at the edge

- ◆ Composition of micro-services at users' and IoT devices
- ◆ Distributed Ledger Technologies for mobile and IoT devices
- ◆ Context-aware recommender systems for personal mobile devices

□ Health & well-being

- ◆ Personalised behavioural models based on heterogenous sensing data (e.g., wearable physiological sensors, activity data, nutrition, sleep)
- ◆ AI for personalised health and mobile coaching systems

□ Data-centred smart cities

- ◆ Data-driven planning and optimisation of shared autonomous electric vehicle systems
- ◆ Edge-assisted resource management for data-centric IoT applications in shared sensing infrastructures.

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- ❑ Lorenzo Valerio, Marco Conti, Andrea Passarella, “Energy efficient distributed analytics at the edge of the network for IoT environments”. *Pervasive and Mobile Computing* 51: 27-42 (2018)
- ❑ Valerio Arnaboldi, Marco Conti, Andrea Passarella, Robin I. M. Dunbar: “Online Social Networks and information diffusion: The role of ego networks”. *Online Social Networks and Media* 1: 44-55 (2017)
- ❑ Claudio Cicconetti, Marco Conti, Andrea Passarella, “Low-latency Distributed Computation Offloading for Pervasive Environments”. *PerCom 2019*: 1-10
- ❑ Chiara Boldrini, Raffaele Bruno, Mohamed H. Laarabi , “Weak signals in the mobility landscape: car sharing in ten European cities”. *EPJ Data Science*, 8, 7 (2019).
- ❑ V. Arnaboldi, M. G. Campana, F. Delmastro, E. Pagani, ”A personalized recommender system for pervasive social networks”, *Pervasive and Mobile Computing*, Vol. 36, 3-24 (2017)
- ❑ F. Delmastro, C. Dolciotti, D. La Rosa, F. Di Martino, M. Magrini, S. Coscetti, F. Palumbo, “Experimenting Mobile and e-Health Services with Frail MCI Older People”, *MDPI Information*, 2019, 10(8), 253